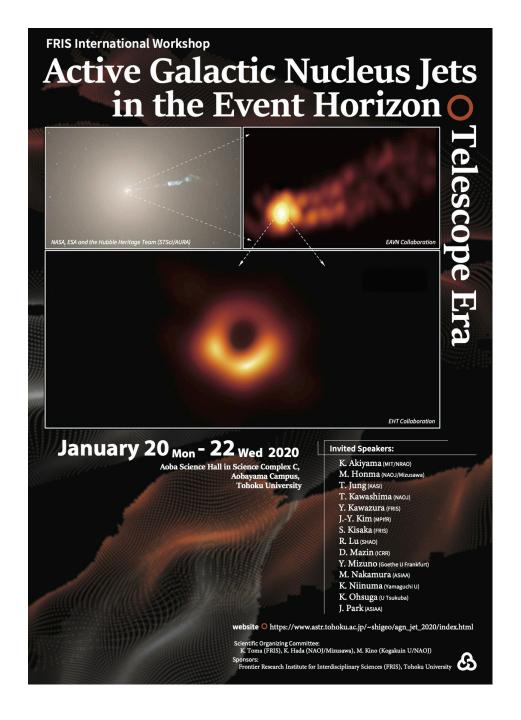
## Opening address

Motoki Kino
On behalf of SOC



#### FLASH BACK TO 10 YEARS AGO

### The first workshop of a series of "AGN jet workshop"

Towards a root of AGN jets: Recent Progress @NAOJ, (2010, Dec/14-15)

http://vsop.mtk.nao.ac.jp/2010/AGNjet2010NAOJ.html

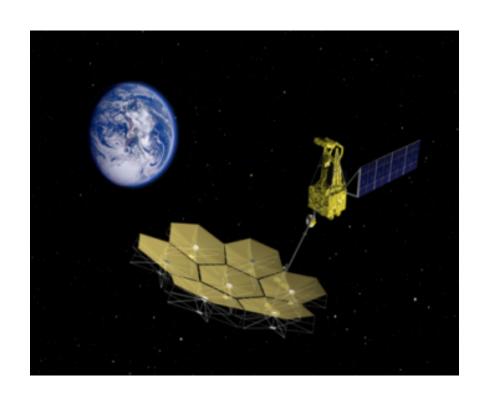
 We had focused on M87 (much earlier than EHT era).

 We put importance on Multi-λ collaboration





Initially, we set out space-VLBI project aiming for imaging the jet base and the BH-shadow.



Although the VSOP2 project was terminated in 2011,

many of BH enthusiasts were in the VSOP-2 project and survive till now.



## Although here I do not go into long story from 2011 to 2019,

I would like to emphasize that

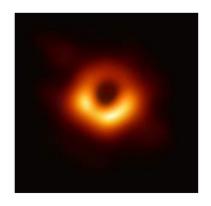
East Asian VLBI observers have played significant roles for M87 observations and obtained key results using EHT and/or EAVN.

Many of us are in this workshop!

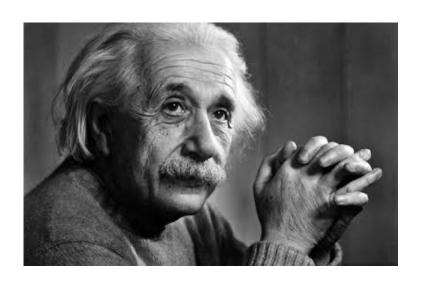
#### WHERE WE ARE NOW...

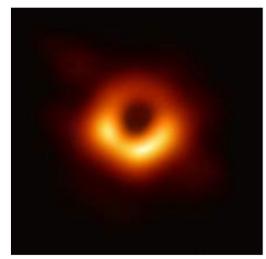
#### We are in a phase of pondering

"What are remaining big issues after the photographing M87's BH shadow?"



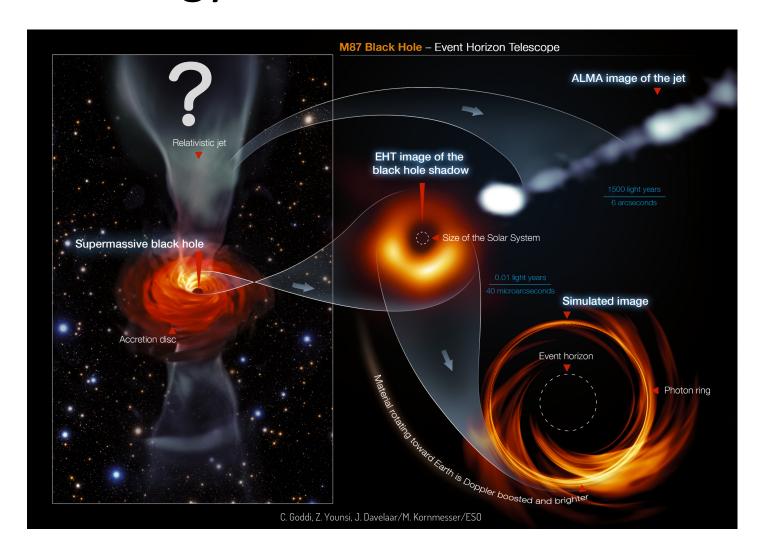
#### 1. Testing Einstein's General Relativity



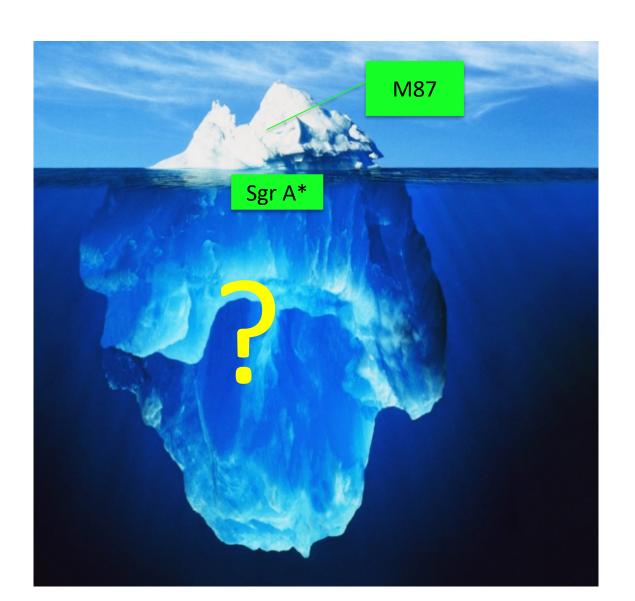


Alternative theory of gravity? Black-hole mimicker?

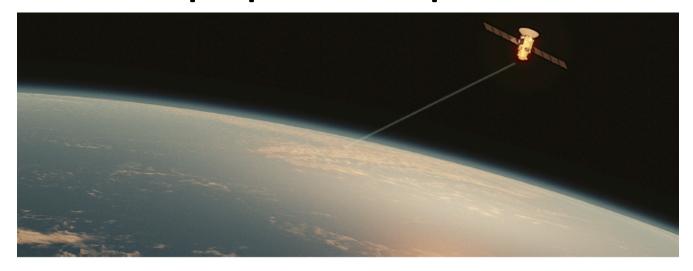
#### 2. energy extraction from Black Hole



#### 3. BH populations other than M87



#### Whitepaper of Space VLBI



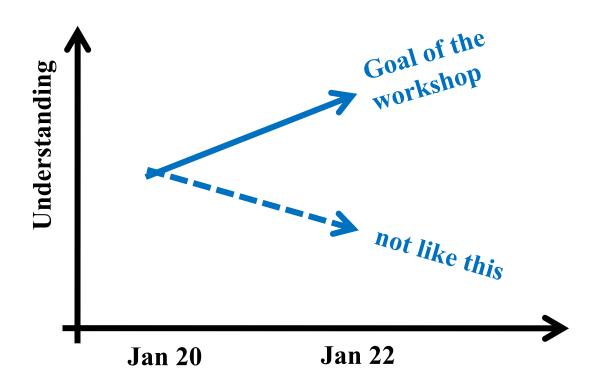
#### Astro2020 APC White Paper

#### Studying black holes on horizon scales with space-VLBI

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#### The goal of the workshop

 Both of theorists and observers (@multiwavelengths) gather together and discuss new progresses and problems and get new hints of our own researches.



# So let us actively discuss various things and enjoy the workshop!